

*BioGasols demonstration facility at Aakirkeby, Bornholm, Denmark* 

> Project Presentation Public Version





December 2008



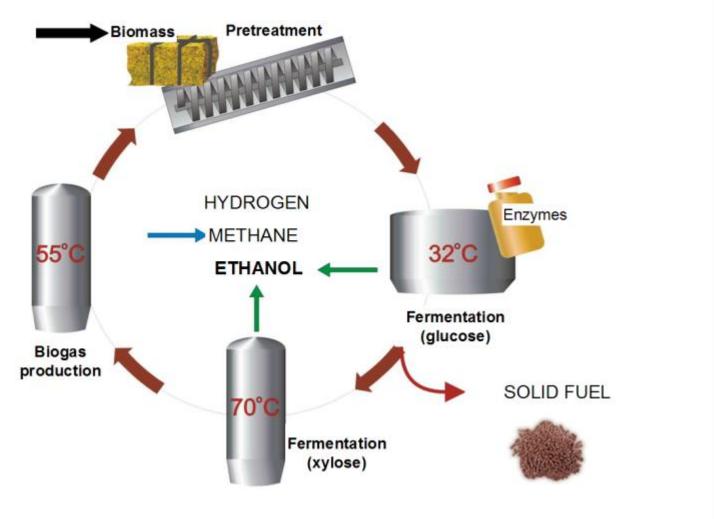
1	Concept -> Process
2	Plant & layout
3	Location & biomass
4	Organisation
5	Project Execution (Schedule, Budget etc.)



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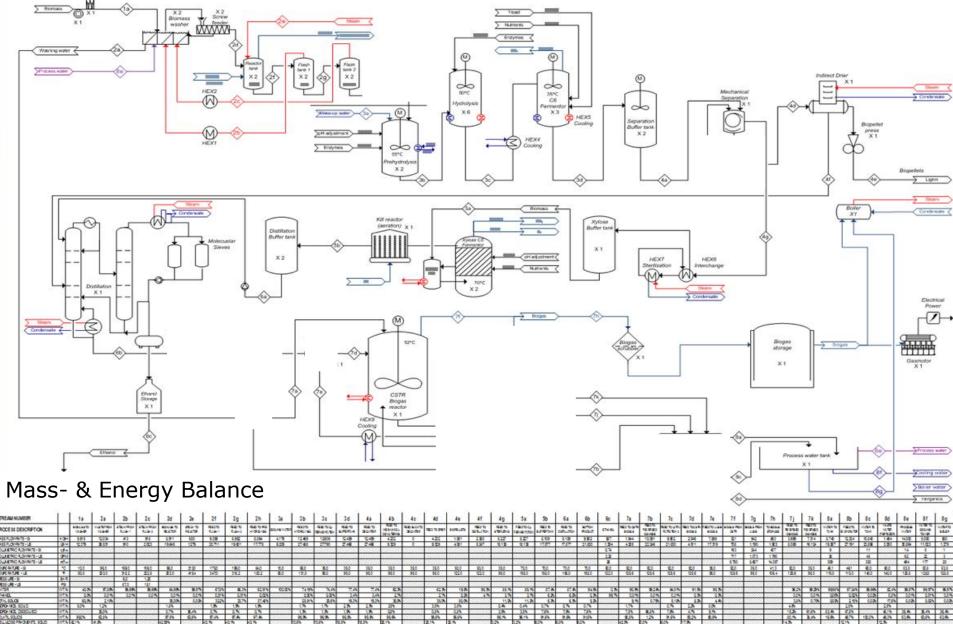
#### The "Maxifuel" Concept



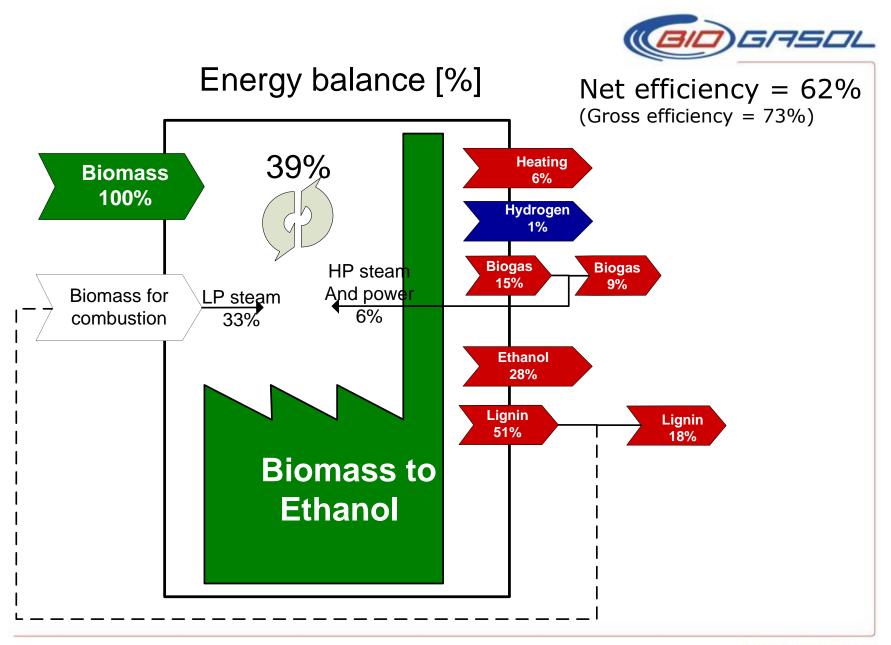


= The DTU Pilot plant, in operation 2006-2008

Composite Process Flow Diagram (PFD)



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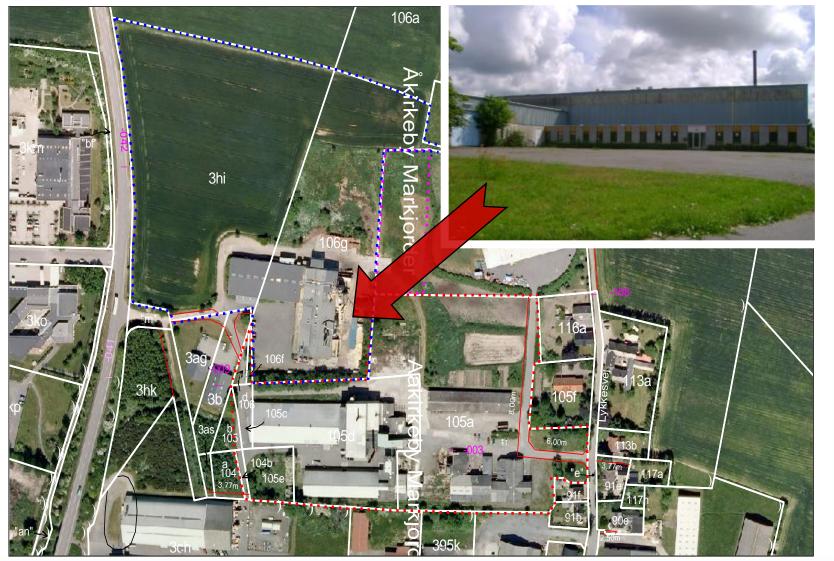
## BornBioFuel – Plant key figures



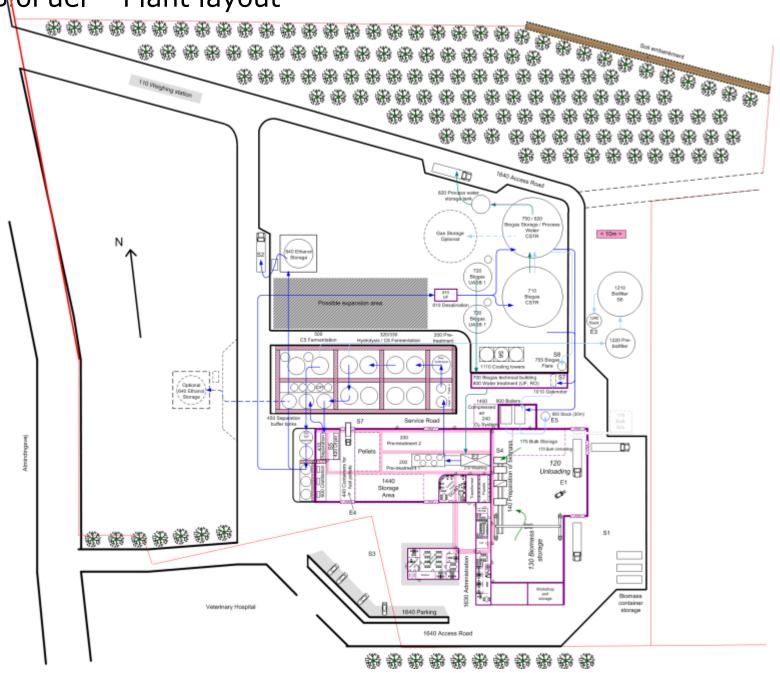
- Capacity: 4t / hr (100% DM) → 5 million liters 2G Bio-ethanol pr. year
- Feedstock: Local ligno-cellulosic biomass: Various grasses, garden waste and straw
- Yearly operation: 7000hrs
- Demonstration plant
  - Test centre for technology developments at semi-industrial scale
  - Reduce technical and financial risk for future full-scale plants
  - Maturation and up-scaling of core technology
  - Feedstock flexibility
- Funding
  - 50% funded by Danish Government (EUDP / Danish Energy Autority)
  - In-kind financing by project partners (Suppliers)
  - Total cost approx. 35 mill. EUR
- BBF Phase 1 (BBF1) funding already in place
  - Approx. 8 mill. EUR budget (of the total cost)
  - Objective: Development and up-scaling of core BioGasol technologies Pre-treatment and C5 fermentation. Reduce risk.
  - BBF1 Project duration: Jan. 2008 June 2009
- BBF Phase 2 (BBF2) funding applied for (sept. 2008)
  - Approx. **27 mill. EUR** budget (of the total cost)
  - Applied for approx. 13 mill EUR (96 mill. DKK)
  - Objective: Integration of core BioGasol technologies into a complete plant, in order to demonstrated technical feasibility and reduce risk for future full scale developments
  - BBF2 Project duration: April 2009 June 2011

# BornBioFuel – Aakirkeby Site





# BornBioFuel – Plant layout



# BornBioFuel – Plant layout



# BornBioFuel – Plant layout





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#### BornBioFuel – Location Bornholm, Denmark



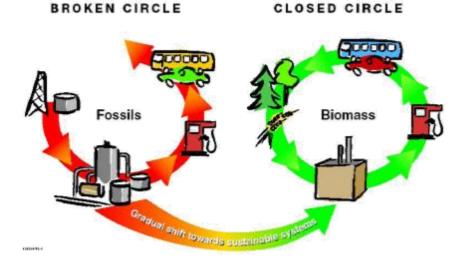


- 3 hrs by car from Copenhagen
- 30 min. by airplane (6 flights daily)

## BornBioFuel – Why Bornholm???



- Biomass availability and diversity ۲
- Island 1% of the Danish population & 1% of the Danish landmass •
- Size and location  $\rightarrow$  ideal for demonstrating closed life cycle incl. CO<sub>2</sub>



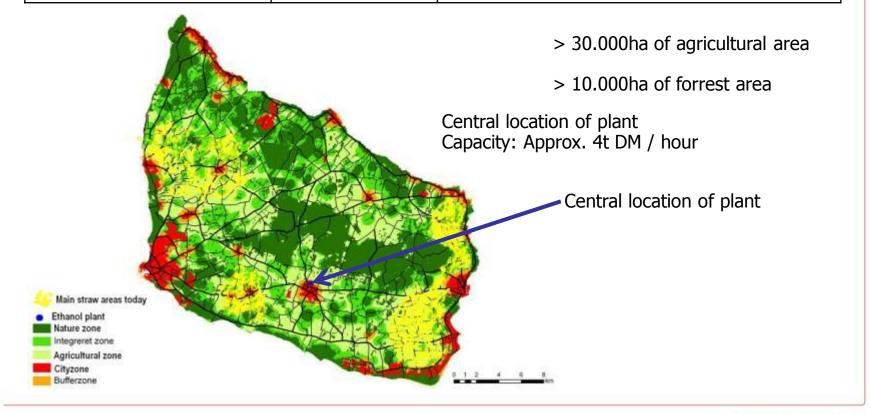
- "Green Island" profile environmental awareness and eco-tourism
- Strong local community involvement and commitment towards supply
- Long agricultural tradition
- Cooperation with well established farmers organisation (Bornholms Landbrug), waste company (BOFA) and energy association (Østkraft)
- Synergies with:
  - Aakirkeby district heating to be installed 2009
  - "Green" electricity supply (Østkraft)
    BioKraft biogas plant

  - Other...

#### BornBioFuel – Biomass availability



TOTAL	28.000 t DM/yr.	56% DM – approx. 50.000 t wet
Grasses	10.000 t DM/yr.	65% DM – approx. 15.000 t wet
Energy grass	5.000 t DM/yr.	65% DM – approx. 7.500 t wet
Garden waste	3.000 t DM/yr.	50% DM – approx. 6.000 t wet
Wet straw	10.000 t DM/yr.	80% DM – approx. 12.500 t wet



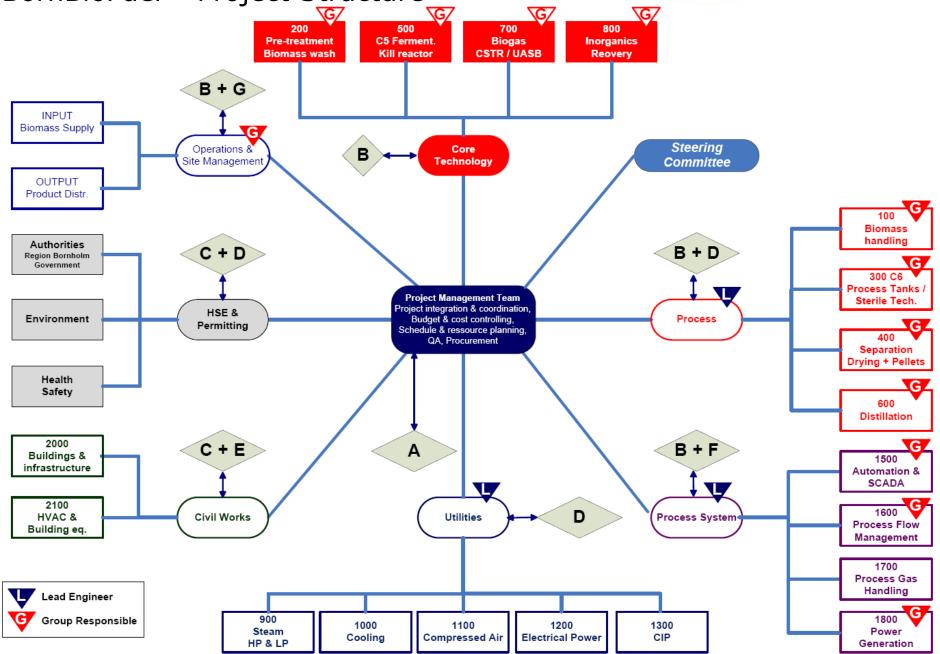


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# BornBioFuel – OBS [Object Breakdown Structure]

	PROCESS	S GR	OUP	S			Y & SUPPLY GROUPS		ROCESS SYSTEM GROUPS			IL WORKS GROUPS
PD# Design	# Description	PD#	Design 1	Description	PDE	Design 2	I Description	PID#	Design # Description	PDE	Design &	# De scription
	Biomass input	5		C5 Fermentation			Steam	15	1500 Automation & SCADA	20	2000	Buildings and infrastructure
1 10	Weighing station (trucks)		510	Steriksaton		910	Main boller (Lignin* or gas fuelled)		1510 Central Automation & control		2010	Storage Bulking
1 20	Fox It (bales)		5.20	Fermentation reactor			Secondary boller (back-up - gas / oli)		1520 Central VO panels			Process Building
1 30	Crane (bales) x 2		5.30	Recycle tank			Boller Make Up Water ionexchanger		1530 Central HMI / control room		2030	Tark Yard Foundations
140	Conveyor system (bales)		5.35	Buffer tank (before C5)			Condensate system		1540 Data Acquisition & server		2040	Structural steel (walkways, stairs etc.)
145	Weighing station (bales)	1	540	Dosing systems & aux. (NaOH, FeCS)		940	Pre-heater		1599 Misc.	T	2050	Administration Building and canteen
	String removal	1	5.50	Kill equipment / reactor		950	Stack		1	1		Staff Facilities (bok errooms etc.)
	De-Baer	1	560	Heat exchanger systems		96.0	Fuel Intake & Storage (Lignin)*	16	1600 Process flow management			QA Laboratory
160	Cutter / grinder (staw)		570	Piping & Fittings		96.5	Ash removal		1610 Watersupply: water intak e & treatment		2065	Workshop
165			5-80	Components / Instr. / motors		970	Distribution, Piping & Fittings		1615 Pipoess water storage & waste water	1	2070	Roads, paths and parking
170	<pre>III 00110.0110.0110.0100.0100.0100.0100.</pre>		590	Automation / electrical / HMI			Components / hstr. / pumps		1620 Pipcess water distribution			Grass and plants
175	Silo (ou k)*		599	Mec			Automation / electrical / HMI	Concernants	1625 WFI (water for injection) dist but bn	1000000		Fence, gate and signs
180	Conveyor (ouk)*					999	Misc.		1630 Steam distribution (LP)		· Borne · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Mec.
190		6	600	Distillation		1	T		1635 Steam distribution (HP)		1	
199	MBC.				10	1000	Cooling Water		1640 Condensate returm	21	2100	HVAC, Building Equipment
	1		620	Reboller			Cooling tower	10000	1650 Cooling water distribution	1		Ventilation storage hall
2 200	Pre-treatment		625	Rectifier			Distribution, Piping & Fittings		1660 [Compressed all distribution	1		Ventilation process hall
and a subsection of the subsec	Wash Tub	1	630	Condenser			Components / hstr / pumps		1670 Buffertanks Incl. Accumulator tanks.	1		Heating / cooling process hall
215	Conveyor		635	Molecular Filter for Water Removal	1.5	A	Automation / electrical / HMI	1000	1680 Components / Instr. / pumps / motors			Building electrics (lighting, power etc.)
	BioMass Screw Feeder / Pump		640	Ethanol storage tank			Misc.	-	1690 Automation / electrical / HMI			Building santary (water, plumbing etc.)
	Reactor system			Ethanoi tank hg equipment		1	1		1699 Misc.			Sprinkling systems, Fire Fighting Eq.
	Oxygen & aux, system			Buffer tank (before distillation)	11	1100	Compressed Air		1			Automation, security, alarm systems
250							Compressor(s)	17	1700 Process gas handling	1		/T-system
255	Cooling Screw		6-80	Components / instr. / motors			Distribution, Piping & Fittings		1710 Main biofilter		2199	MBC.
	Agitators / Scrapers		690	Automation / electrical / HMI	1		Misc.		1720 Pre-fiter		1	1
270			********	MBC.		12000			1730 Ventilation (for plofilter)	-	1	
280					12	1200	Electrical Power		1740 Stack (for biofiter)	1		
and the second second second	Automation / electrical / HMI	7	700	Biogas			Main power, transformer update		1770 Pbing	1		
A REPORT OF A REPORT OF A REPORT OF	Mile C.	- mining		CSTR Reactor Vessels			MCC panels		1780 Components / Instr. / motors	1		
unun annon	-			UASB Reactor Vessels			Cables and wires	a community	1790 Automation / electrical	1		
3 300	Hydrolysis /C6Fermentation		730	Blogas scrubber (fitter)			W rewars and trunking		1799 Misc.			CHANGE LOG
	Pre-hydrolysis Mixer Vessel		740	Dosing & aux. system (FeCi3)			Misc.			REV.	DATE	INITIALS
and the second second second second	Hydrolysis Reactor Vessels		750	Blogs storage				18	1800 Power generation systems*	1		n chairmean an a
	C6 Fermentation Vessels			Blogas torch	13	1300	CIP (Cleaning In Place)		1810 Gasmotor		+	6
errican and a second second	Enzyme miking & dosing			Heat eichanger systems			Central CIP tanks (Hydrolysis & C6)		1815 Exaust Gas Boller		-	
	Yeast propagation system		770	Piping & Fittings			Mobile CIP unit		1820 Stack	<b>—</b>	<u> </u>	
	Aux, Dosing systems (NaOH etc.)		780	Components / instr. / motors			Distribution, Piping & Fittings		1870 Pbing & Fittings	-	+	2
	Buffertank, CIP (before C6)		790	Automation / electrical / HMI			Components / hstr. / pumps		1880 Components / Instr. / motors	1	+	
	Agitators		799	Mac			Automation / electrical / HMI		1890 Automation / electrical / HMI	1	+	10
	Piping & Fittings						Misc.	1	1899 Misc.	1	+	97
380		8	800	Inorganics Recovery			1			1	1	
390		-		Filation units)	14	1400	Enzymes on-site*	-		-	<u> </u>	
	Mac.			Evaporatoria)			CSTR Reactor Vessels	-		-	+	
333	- Internet and a second			Buffertanks			Dosing & aux, Systems	-		-	+	5
4 400	Separation / Pellets			Piping & Fittings			Heat exchanger systems	-		-	+	
	Decanter centrfuge		8.85	Components / instr. / motors			Distribution, Piping & Pittings			-		
	Drver		800	Automation / electrical / HMI			Components / hstr. / pumps	-				
	Pellet Press*			Automation / electrical / HMI			Automation / electrical / HMI	-		0	(F	GRSDL
a successful a succession of the succession of t	Pellet hand ling equiloment (container)*		0.33			and the state of the	Automation / electrical / HMI	4		1		
and a second statements of the second statemen	CONTRACTOR AND A CONTRACTOR OF A CONTRACTOR AND A	-				1499		-				
	Buffertank (pefole separation)					1	1	1				OBS
	Piping & Fittings											UBS
and a second second second	Com ponents / instr. / motors									0	RIECT	BREAKDOWN STRUCTURE
	Automation / electrical / HMI									0	BJECI	BREAKDOWN STRUCTURE
1 400	MEC									1		
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#### BornBioFuel - Project Structure



#### BornBioFuel – Partners



SIEMENS Drives, Electrical Power Process equipment, Heat, Filtration Exchangers, Separation



Pumping systems, Dosing systems

Automation, SCADA,



Local power company Biogas, Power Gen, Ressources

AgroTech

Institut for Jordbrugs-& FødevareInnovation

Agriculture, Biomass, Logistics, Harvesting, Prediction

## nne pharmaplan\*

Project Management, Process Specialist, Procurement, QA



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# BornBioFuel – Status, December 2008

- Project organisation / staffing
- Project budget
- Project funding, phase 1 (BBF1)
- Project funding, phase 2 (BBF2)
- Project preparation (OBS, WBS etc.) **OK**
- Site procurement
- Site preparation
  - Demolition
  - Building renovation
  - Equipment constructions
- Permitting & Authorities
  - Environmental permit
  - Local district plan
  - Demolition permit
  - Building permit
- Tender material
- Equipment vendor qualification
- Contracts issueing
- Conceptual Design
- Basic Design (P&IDs etc.)
- Detailed Design

# 



When needed

**On hold** 

**Pending!** 

OK

OK

OK

OK

OK

OK

OK

OK

**On hold** 

OK for phase 1, In progress OK

In progress, Standby for phase 2 OK

**OK for phase 1, Standby for phase 2 In progress, Standby for phase 2** 



- Fully integrated concept verified in pilot plant "Maxifuel"
- Redundant, parallel process flows → 2 "production lines"
- Production ramp-up in stages, 1 production line at a time
- Reduce risk by using prototype designs at pilot capacity (pretreatment and C5 fermentation reactors – BBF1)
- Hydrolysis and C6 fermentation process similar to 1G (slow, biological processes)
- C5 fermentation based on UASB design known from biogas industry
- Flexible, modular design approach (stand-alone units)